# INDIAN MARITIME UNIVERSITY <br> (A Central University Government of India) <br> END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS-June/July 2019 <br> B.Tech (Marine Engineering) <br> Semester-III <br> Computational Mathematics (UG11T1301/UG11T2301) 

| Date: 09-07-2019 <br> Duration: $\mathbf{3}$ hrs |  |
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| Note: | Maximum Marks: 100 <br> Pass Marks: $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
|  | i. Use of approved type of scientific calculator is permitted. |
|  | ii. The symbols have their usual meanings. |

## Section-A(3x10=30 Marks)

## (All Questions are Compulsory)

Q. 1 (a) What are the normal equations to fit the parabola $y=a+b x+c x^{2}$.
(b) Prove $x+(x . y)=x$
(c) Using Newton's Forward Difference, find the polynomial for

| $x:$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x):$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 |

(d) Evaluate $\Delta\left(\tan ^{-1} x\right)$
(e) Prove $\quad \Delta^{3} y_{2}=\nabla^{3} y_{5}$.
(f) The two Regression equations of the variables $x$ and $y$ are $x=19.13-0.87 y$
and $y=11.64-0.50 x$. find mean of $x$ and mean of $y$.
(g) Construct the Truth Table for $(p \rightarrow q) \wedge(q \rightarrow p)$.
(h) Evaluate $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{d x}{1+x}$ using Trapezoidal rule, taking $h=0.2$
(i) Explain about Bubble sort problem with suitable example.
(j) Solve $u_{n+2}-4 u_{n+1}+4 u_{n}=2^{n}$

## Section - B (14 x5=70 Marks)

(Answer any 5 of the following)
Q. 2 (a) Show that $(x \vee y) \wedge(y \vee z) \wedge(z \vee x)=(x \wedge y) \vee(y \wedge z) \vee(z \wedge x)$. (7 marks )
(b Simplify $x \vee y \wedge y \vee z \wedge y \vee z^{\prime}$.
( 7 marks )
Q. 3 (a) The table gives the distances in nautical miles of the visible horizon for the given heights in feet above the earth's surface

| $x=$ height: | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ =distance: | 10.63 | 13.03 | 15.04 | 16.81 | 18.42 | 19.90 | 21.27 |

Find the value of $y$ when $x=218 f t$
(b) Using Lagrange's Formula, find the value of $y$ when $x=10$ for

| $\mathrm{x}:$ | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{y}:$ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | (7 marks)

Q. 4 (a) Given that

| $\mathrm{x}:$ | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{y}:$ | 7.989 | 8.403 | 8.781 | 9.129 | 9.451 | 9.750 | 10.031 |

Find $\frac{d y}{d x}$ and $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}$ at $x=1.1$
(b) Evaluate $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{d x}{1+x^{2}}$ using Simpson's $3 / 8^{\text {th }}$ rule, taking $h=\frac{1}{6}$. (7 marks )
Q. 5 (a) Fit a straight line $y=a+b x$ using method of least squares for the data

| $x:$ | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y:$ | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

( 7 marks )
(b) Find the least squares fit of the form $y=a_{0}+a_{1} x^{2}$ using method of least squares for the data

| $x:$ | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $y:$ | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 |  |
| ( 7 marks ) |  |  |  |  |  |

Q. 6 (a) Ten participants in a contest are ranked by two judges as follows:

| $x:$ | 1 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y:$ | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 7 |

Calculate the rank correlation coefficient $\rho$
( 7 marks )
(b) Find the Correlation Coefficient between $x$ and $y$ from the given data

| $x:$ | 55 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 62 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y:$ | 35 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 44 | 43 | 45 |

( 7 marks )
Q. 7
Q. 8
(a) Solve $y_{n+2}-2 y_{n+1}+y_{n}=n^{2} 2^{n}$
(b) In a partially destroyed laboratory record, only the lines of regression of $y$ on $x$ and $x$ on $y$ are available as $4 x-5 y+33=0$ and $20 x-9 y=107$ respectively. Calculate $\bar{x}, \bar{y}$ and the coefficient of correlation between $x$ and $y$.
( 7 marks )
(a) Write an algorithm to find an exponential series $e^{x}$
( 7 marks )
(b) Write an algorithm to find the factorial value of $n$ numbers. ( 7 marks)

